

**NALSAR PROXIMATE EDUCATION  
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD  
P.G.DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW  
2002-03**

**Paper I - Introduction to IHL**

Time: 2 hours and 30 minutes

Marks: 75

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- 1. The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the invigilator**
- 2. Students may be permitted to carry the bare text of the instruments and the codes.**
- 3. All questions carry equal marks (15 marks each)**
- 4. Clearly indicate the Question numbers**

**Note: Question number 1 is compulsory and answer any four from Que. 2 – 8.**

1. Write short notes on any **THREE** of the following:
  - a. Lieber Code
  - b. Declaration of St. Petersburg
  - c. Martens Clause
  - d. Combatant
  - e. *hors de combat*
2. Define International Humanitarian Law. Describe the nature and scope of International Humanitarian Law with suitable illustrations.
3. What are the sources of International Humanitarian Law? Briefly explain the same with relevant international instruments and suitable examples.
4. What are the obligations imposed on States in times of peace under International Humanitarian Law? Briefly explain the same with suitable illustrations.
5. Briefly explain and critically evaluate the applicability of International Humanitarian Law in non-international armed conflict. Give suitable illustrations.
6. Briefly explain and critically evaluate the distinctions, if any, between international armed conflict and non-international armed conflict with suitable examples.
7. Compare the evolution of International Humanitarian Law with that of Human Rights Law with suitable illustrations and by referring to relevant international instruments.
8. 'International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law mutually influence and enrich each other' – Critically evaluate this statement with suitable examples.